

domain name market

NASK's report



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Roman Malinowski

Director of .pl Domain Registry

Introduction

Dear Readers,

In the quarter ending 2021 an upward tendency in the number of .pl domain names, lasting continuously since the second quarter of 2020, was maintained. At the end of December, in the .pl domain name registry, there were registered **2 528 790** domain names, by **21 602** more than at the end of the previous quarter.

Once again the renewal rate also increased, reaching the value of **73.63**%.

In the fourth quarter of 2021, **175 216** .pl domain names were registered, by **16 871** more than in the previous quarter.

The number of registrants also increased. At the end of December there were **1 112 696** of them, by **7 290** more than in the previous quarter. Almost **85**% of registrations were made for registrants domiciled in Poland.

The .pl domain registry noted also an increase in the number of domain names secured with the DNSSEC protocol. Their number amounted to **460 869** - the best result since March 2020.

On 12 October 2021, the 7th Seminar of Arbitrators and Mediators of the Court of Arbitration for the Internet Domain Names at PIIT took place. The event was organised by the Polish Chamber of Information Technology and Telecommunications, the Patent Office and NASK. During the seminar, i.a. issues regarding the use of domain names in business activity, from the perspective of the Patent Office of the Republic of Poland, were presented. Speeches of NASK representatives concerned the Partner Programme in the context of the so-called domain name disputes.



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On 6-10 December 2021, the United Nations Digital Summit in Poland - IGF 2021 was held at the International Congress Centre in Katowice. Its motto ,Internet United' referred to the idea of an open, free and undivided Internet. On the Polish side, the Chancellery of the Prime Minister, with the support of NASK, was responsible for the organisation of the Summit. Poland hosted the IGF (Internet Governance Forum) event for the first time and achieved record attendance. Over 10,000 participants from 175 countries attended the Summit, stationary and online, addressing the issues of presence and future of the Internet. A document summarising the discussions, held during the UN Digital Summit, is available on the IGF website.

One of the important topics, discussed during the aforementioned events, are the upcoming regulatory changes related to the NIS 2 Directive. This Directive, among others, expands the scope of entities covered by its provisions, which is an important issue for registries and registrars of Internet domain names. I encourage you to read the article on this topic, published on the Registry's website: "What will be the final wording of the NIS 2 Directive?".

I invite you to read the report.

Facts and figures



Over

2.5 m

active .pl domain names



Over

175 k

new names



Over

460 k

names secured with DNSSEC



209

NASK Partners



Over

25 k

transfers



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73.63%

renewal rate

1.1 m

Over

registrants

1905

registrations daily average

64.61%

of registrants constitute organizations 35.39%

natural persons 61

names secured with .pl Registry Lock yright by NASK

.pl domain names active in DNS

Domains in .pl domain registry

The .pl domain registry ended the fourth quarter of 2021 with **2 528 790** domain names active in DNS. As compared to the end of the third quarter, the registry grew by **21 602** names.

Out of all domain names, active in DNS, 2 047 496 names were being maintained directly in the .pl domain, 386 109 in the functional domains (e.g. .edu.pl, .org.pl) and 95 185 in the regional domains (among others, .wroclaw.pl, .beskidy.pl).

Year of registration of .pl domain names active in DNS



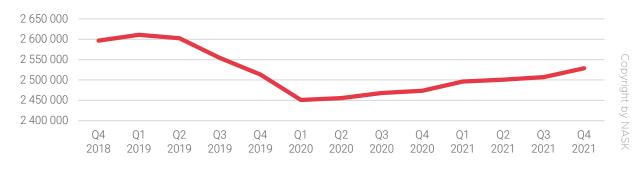




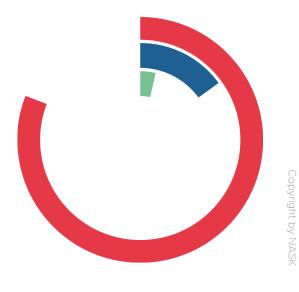




Number of .pl domain names in DNS



Number of domain names active in DNS as divided into the type of zone, Q4 2021



80.97% second level domain names

15.27% functional

3.76% regional

.pl domain names active in DNS

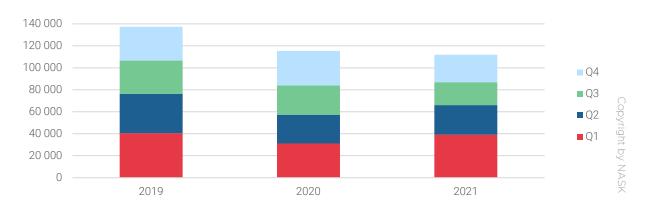
Transfers

From the beginning of October to the end of December 2021 **25 072** transfers of .pl domain name service were carried out.

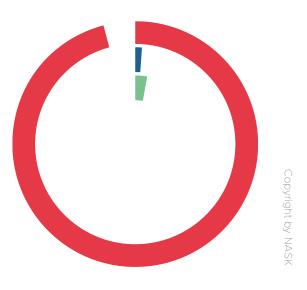
1 030 transfers were executed with a simultaneous renewal of a .pl domain name for a consecutive billing period, whereby 726 changes were effected after the billing period had been completed.



Number of .pl domain name transfers



Division of transfers, Q4 2021



95.89% active domain names

1.21% active domain names with renewal

2.90% inactive domain names

.pl domain names active in DNS

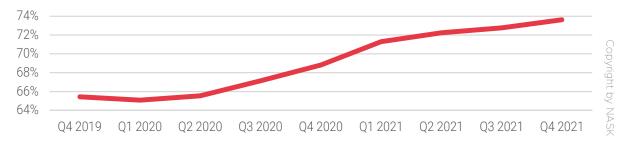
Renewal of a domain name for a consecutive billing period

At the end of December 2021 the renewal rate amounted to **73.63**%. In comparison to the end of the third quarter of 2021, the rate increased by **0.86 p.p.**, whereas, as compared to the end of 2020, it grew by **4.80 p.p.**

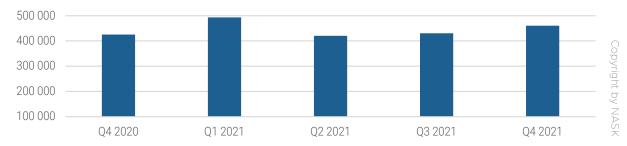
From 1 October to 31 December 2021, **370 127** names were renewed directly in the .pl domain, **73 325** in functional domains and **16 992** in regional domains.

For **1 375** names the end of the billing period was shifted by an individually defined number of days.

Renewal rate of .pl domain names

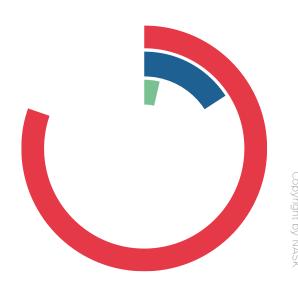


Number of renewed .pl domain names





Structure of renewed .pl domain names, Q4 2021



30.38% second level domain names

15.93% functional

3.69% regional

NASK's report for the fourth quarter of 2021

Domain names released from the .pl domain registry

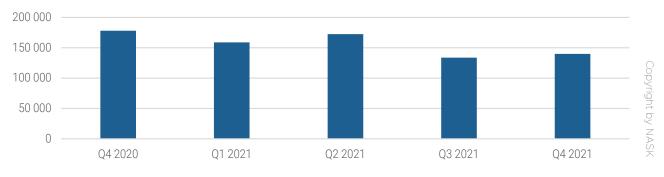
During the fourth quarter of 2021, there were released **139 886** names from the .pl domain registry due to lack of renewal for a consecutive billing period by registrants.

At the same time, 1390 names were deliberately deleted from the registry by the EPP request.

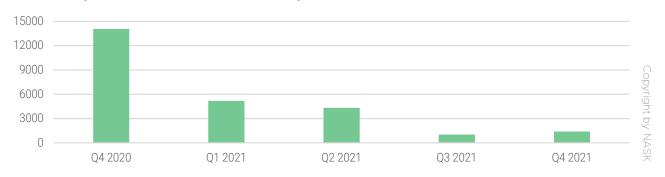
139 886

.pl domain names released due to non-renewal

Number of .pl domain names released due to non-renewal



Number of .pl domain names released after previous deletion





1390

.pl domain names released after previous deletion

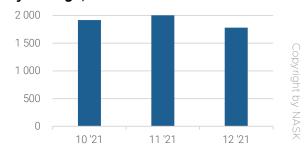
New names in the .pl domain registry

From 1 October to 31 December 2021, 175 216 .pl domain names were registered.

The highest number of names, namely **60 562**, was registered in November. October, with **59 460** new .pl domain names, was the second month in terms of the number of registrations. Whereas in December **55 194** names were registered.

During the fourth quarter of 2021 **145 975** names were registered directly in the .pl domain, **22 597** in functional domains and **6 444** in regional domains.

Number of .pl domain name registrations, daily average, Q4 2021

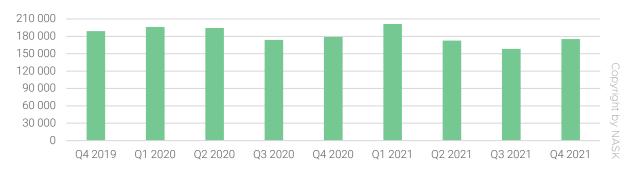




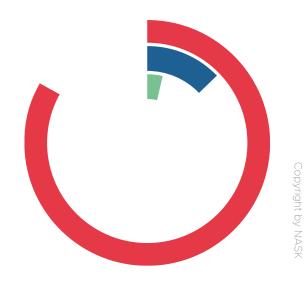
1905

daily average number of .pl domain name registrations

Number of .pl domain name registrations



.pl domain name registrations as divided into a type of zone, Q4 2021



second level domain names

12.90% functional

3.79% regional

Registrants of .pl domain names

Registrants in the .pl domain registry

In the .pl domain registry, at the end of the fourth quarter of 2021, there were **1 112 696** unique .pl domain name registrants, **35.39**% constituted natural persons while **64.61**% organizations.

From the beginning of October to the end of December 2021 the registry grew by **7 290** entries of registrants.



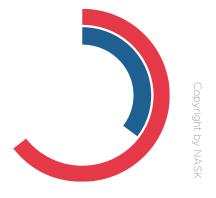
2.27 .pl domain names fell for one registrant on average



During the analysed period there were 38 752 changes of .pl domain name registrants.

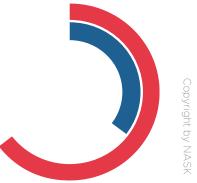
Division of registrants of .pl domain names, Q4 2021





64.61% organizations

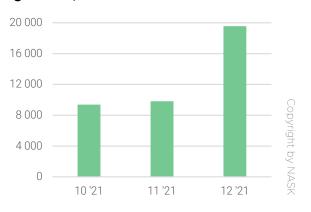
35.39% natural persons



64.58% organizations

35.42% natural persons

Number of changes of .pl domain name registrants, Q4 2021

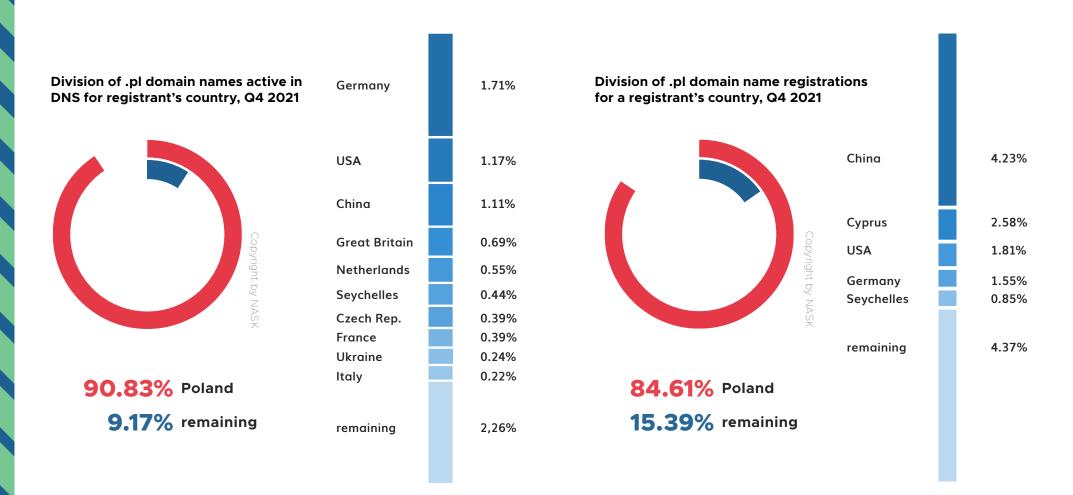


Division of .pl domain name registrations for the type of registrant, Q4 2021



Registrants of .pl domain names

Place of residence of .pl domain name registrants



Additional services of .pl domain registry

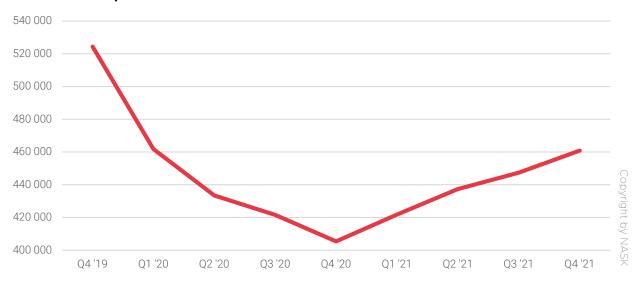
DNSSEC

At the end of December 2021, in the .pl domain registry, there were **460 869** names secured with the DNSSEC protocol, with **38.23%** thereof being registered in 2021, **37.39%** between 2020 and 2015, **21.82%** between 2014 and 2005, while remaining **2.52%** before 2005.

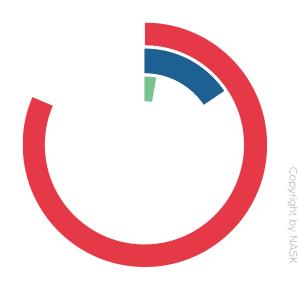
During the fourth quarter the number of names, secured with that method, increased by 13 542. In the .pl domain registry an average of 147 secured names were added per day.



Number of the .pl domain names secured with DNSSEC



.pl domain names secured with DNSSEC as divided into a type of zone, Q4 2021



81.47% second level domain names

15.61% functional

2.92% regional

NASK's report for the fourth quarter of 2021

Additional services of .pl domain registry

IDN

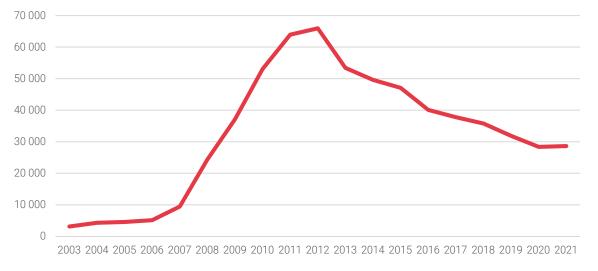
At the end of the fourth quarter of 2021 names with national diacritic signs (IDN) constituted **1.13%** of all .pl domain names, active in DNS. Their number increased by **1.51%**, as compared to the previous quarter, and amounted **28 609**.

From 1 October to 31 December 2021 2 226 IDNs were registered, which constituted 1.27% of all .pl domain names registered during that period. In comparison to the previous quarter the number of registered names was higher by 8.80%.

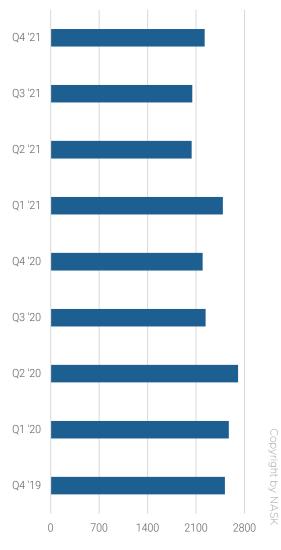


2 226 IDNs registered in Q4 2021

Number of .pl IDNs active in DNS



Number of registration of .pl IDNs



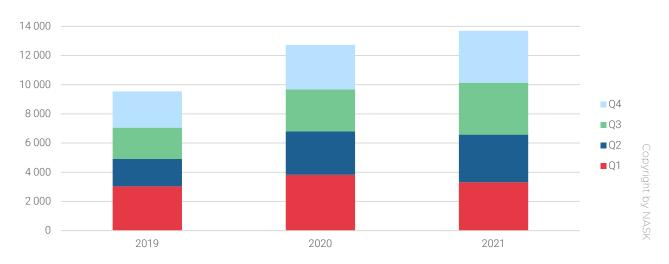
Additional services of .pl domain registry

Options

In the last quarter of 2021, **3 559** new agreements on options were concluded and **487** were renewed for a consecutive 3-year period. In case of **1 245** agreements a domain name was provided for registration. **39** of provided names failed to be registered for reasons attributed to an option holder. Those domain names were released for public registration.

The number of agreements, concluded in particular months, amounted to: **1 046** in October, **1 219** in November and **1 294** in December.

Number of WLS registrations





Since the launching of the service of option for registration in 2004



the .pl domain registry has concluded over 254 thousand agreements

44.00%

thereof being completed with provision of a .pl domain name for registration

Registrars of .pl domain names

NASK Partner Programme

At the end of December 2021 in the NASK Partner Programme, there were participating **209** registrars from **24** countries.

131 registrars, servicing totally over 1.6 million .pl domain names, had their registered offices in Poland, 52 registrars, seated in other European countries, were handling over 524 thousand .pl domain names, whereas 26 registrars, from outside of Europe, were operating nearly 363 thousand .pl domain names.

Partners of NASK, division by place of residence, Q4 2021

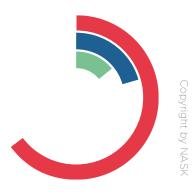


62.68% Poland

24.88% Europe

12.44% remaining countries

Division of .pl domain names for Partner's registered office, Q4 2021



64.87% Poland

20.75% Europe

14.38% remaining countries

209 Partners



24 countries

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Text and correction: Anna Gniadek

Agata Leszczyńska Katarzyna Nitychoruk Marzena Pastuszka Weronika Rakowska

Compilation and description of data gathered

from the .pl domain name registry system: Alina Wiśniewska-Skura

Design: Tomasz Szladowski

Translation Piotr Studziński-Raczyński

dns.pl